Pre-Professional Programs

The purpose of pre-professional programs is to provide students with the intellectual and academic backgrounds they will need before continuing their educations in degrees not offered at Minnesota State University, Mankato. Acceptance to professional educational institutions is contingent upon academic performance, so students enrolling in pre-professional programs should be highly motivated and realize they are expected to maintain standards of excellence. Advisors play an important role in guiding the students enrolled in such programs so students are urged to contact the advisor before enrolling.

PRE-AGRICULTURE
College of Science, Engineering & Technology
Advisors: Alison Mahoney, Ph.D.

Specific course requirements may vary based on the university and program area within agriculture. Students should identify their transfer institution early, and consult with advisors at that university.

Required for Program (56 credits):

- **BIOL** 105 General Biology I (4)
- **BIOL** 106 General Biology II (4)
- **CHEM** 201 General Chemistry I (5)
- **CHEM** 202 General Chemistry II (5)
- **CHEM** 320 Organic Chemistry I (5)
- **CHEM** 321 Organic Chemistry II (2)
- **ENG** 101 Composition (4)
- **ENG** 271 Technical Communication (4)
- **MATH** 112 College Algebra (4)*
- **PHYS** 211 Principles of Physics I (4), 212 (4) or **PHYS** 221 (5), 222 (5)
- **CHEM** 331 Organic Chemistry II Lab (1)
- **CHEM** 305 Supplemental Lab (1)
- **ENG** 222 Public Speaking (3)
- **ENG** 220, 230, 270, 316, 320, 435, 475
- **ENG** 101 Composition (4)
- **ENG** 271 Technical Communication (4)
- **ENG** 285 Practical Grammar (2)
- **MATH** 112 College Algebra (4) AND **MATH** 113 Trigonometry (3) OR **MATH** 115 Pre-calculus Mathematics (4)
- **PHYS** 211 Principles of Physics I (4)

Recommended General Education (3 credits):

- **PSYC** 101 Psychology (4)
- **SPEE** 102 Public Speaking (3)

An additional 15 elective credits from Humanities or Social Sciences

Recommended General Education (3 credits):

- **HLTH** 321 Medical Terminology (3)

Recommended Support Courses (7 credits):

- **MATH** 112 College Algebra (4)*
- **MATH** 113 Trigonometry (3)*

Required for Major (Core, 34 credits):

- **BIOL** 105 General Biology I (4)
- **BIOL** 106 General Biology II (4)
- **CHEM** 201 General Chemistry I (5)
- **CHEM** 202 General Chemistry II (5)
- **CHEM** 320 Organic Chemistry I (5)
- **CHEM** 321 Organic Chemistry II (2)
- **CHEM** 331 Organic Chemistry II Lab (1)
- **PHYS** 211 Principles of Physics I (4)
- **PHYS** 212 Principles of Physics II (4)

Required Electives (20 credits):

- A minimum of 90 hours are required to complete this program. The student should consult with the pre-chiropractic advisor in selecting the remaining 20 elective credits.

- *There are no requirements for mathematics in this program; however, the student needs adequate training in mathematics to take the courses in chemistry and physics.

This program meets the requirements for admission to the Northwestern College of Chiropractic in Bloomington Minn. Other colleges may have different requirements. Students in the pre-chiropractic program should regularly consult with the pre-chiropractic advisor.

PRE-DENTAL
College of Science, Engineering & Technology
Advisory Team: M. Bentley, Ph.D., J. Thoemke, Ph.D., E. Williams, Ph.D.

Specific course requirements for admission to dental school vary somewhat among the different dental schools in the United States. To be eligible for admission at a particular dental school, the student must fulfill the requirements of that school. Students are encouraged to keep themselves apprised of requirements for specific schools by consulting appropriate Web site.

* The following list of courses is consistent with the courses required for admission to the University of Minnesota Dental School.

- **Eng:** ENG 101, SPEE 100 and an additional 4 credits of writing intensive course work in English, (students are encouraged to take ENG 271 and PHIL 222 as electives)
- **Biology:** BIOL 105, 106 (students are encouraged to take additional electives from the following list to enhance their knowledge in basic biology: BIOL 211, 220, 230, 270, 316, 320, 435, 475)
- **Physics:** PHYS 211 (4), 212 (4) or PHYS 221 (5), 222 (5)
- **Chemistry:** CHEM 201 (5), 202 (5), 320 (5), 321 (2), 331 (1), CHEM 360 (3), (students are encouraged to take CHEM 305 as an elective).

**Mathematics:** MATH 112

**Psychology:** PSYC 101

Although a minimum of 87 semester credits are required for admission to the D.D.S. program at the University of Minnesota, most students enrolled have completed four or more years of college. To receive a baccalaureate degree from Minnesota State University, Mankato, the student must complete the requirements for general education, a major and possibly a minor. Dental schools look most favorably upon the academically well-rounded student who has a strong scholastic record and unique life experiences that engender a commitment to a career in dentistry. Students should pursue majors and minors in subjects of their own choosing, as dental schools accept applicants from all academic majors, provided admission prerequisites are met. Majoring in one of the sciences-biology, biochemistry, chemistry, physics, etc.—has the advantage of incorporating many or all of the courses listed above. Furthermore, the technical language of dental school is derived primarily from the disciplines of biology, chemistry, physics, mathematics and psychology. Sciences must include both lecture and laboratory instruction. Courses in biology, chemistry, and physics may be considered outdated by dental schools if taken more than five years before the time of application. Elective courses should be selected to achieve as broad and liberal an education as possible. Students who plan to enter dental school must take the Dental Admission Test (DAT). Typically, students begin the application process to dental school during the summer following their junior year. For their application to be complete, they must report their DAT scores.

PRE-ENGINEERING
College of Science, Engineering & Technology
Advisory: Louis Schwartzkopf, Ph.D.

Choose one of the following options:

**MSU OPTION**
This option is open to students who will be entering the Engineering program at Minnesota State University, Mankato.

Required General Education (17 credits):

- **MATH** 121 Calculus I (4)
- **ENG** 101 Composition (4)
- **PHYS** 221 General Physics I (5)
- **CHEM** 201 General Chemistry I (5)

Required Support Courses (11 credits):

- **MATH** 122 Calculus II (4)
- **SPEE** 233 Public Speaking for Technical Professionals (3)
Pre-Professional Programs

COMS 171 Introduction to C++ Programming (2)
EE 101 Introduction to Engineering I (1)
ME 103 Introduction to Engineering III (1)

TRANSFER OPTION
This option is designed for students who plan to transfer from Minnesota State University, Mankato, after two years. Some engineering fields may require somewhat different courses or may not require all of these courses. Contact the pre-engineering advisor to obtain course listings for specific engineering fields at the University of Minnesota or other universities.

Required General Education (17 credits):

MATH 121 Calculus I (4)
ENG 101 Composition (3)
PHYS 221 General Physics I (5)
CHEM 201 General Chemistry I (5)

Required Support Courses (35 credits):

MATH 122 Calculus II (4)
MATH 223 Calculus III (4)
MATH 247 Linear Algebra I (4)
MATH 321 Ordinary Differential Equations (4)
ENG 271 Technical Communications (4)
SPEE 233 Public Speaking for Technical Professionals (3)
PHYS 222 General Physics II (5)
CHEM 202 General Chemistry II (5)
COMS 171 Introduction to C++ Programming (2)

Required Core (8 credits):

EE 101 Introduction to Engineering I (1)
ME 103 Introduction to Engineering III (1)
ME 212 Statics (3)
ME 214 Dynamics (3)

PRE-Forestry
College of Science, Engineering & Technology
Advisors: Alison Mahoney, Ph.D.

First Year
BIOL 105 General Biology I (4)
BIOL 106 General Biology II (4)
CHEM 201 General Chemistry I (5)
CHEM 202 General Chemistry II (5)
ENG 101 Composition (4)
MATH 112 College Algebra (4)
MATH 113 Trigonometry (3)

Second Year
CHEM 320 Organic Chemistry I (5)
CHEM 321 Organic Chemistry II (2)
PHYS 211 Principles of Physics I (4)
PHYS 212 Principles of Physics II (4)
PSYC 101 Psychology (4)
SPEE 102 Public Speaking (3)

PRE-Law
Advisor: Doran Hunter, Ph.D.

A student's grade-point average and score on the Law School Admission Test are the primary factors on which law schools base their admission decisions. Law schools generally do not require a particular major field or any particular prescribed courses as prerequisites for admission. Most law schools merely require a bachelor's degree.

Students should select a major field which interests them and which will provide them with a basis for an alternative vocational choice should their plans to finish law school not be realized. Even though no particular pre-law major is best for all students, there must be substantial academic content in the pre-law education. In addition, students should supplement their major field by taking intellectually demanding courses that will develop broad educational foundations and mental skills required of the successful law student or lawyer the ability to analyze, reason, read carefully, think abstractly, and speak and write precisely. Elective courses might include accounting, statistics, corporate finance, constitutional law and history, jurisprudence, logic, political theory, and at least one course in English composition beyond the freshman level.

Students should contact the pre-law advisor for more detailed assistance on the manner in which their particular needs and interests may best be shaped into a suitable pre-law program.

The Pre-Law Association, a student-sponsored organization, is available for the purpose of encouraging communication and interaction among pre-law students on campus.

PRE-Medicine
College of Science, Engineering & Technology
Advisory Team: M. Bentley, Ph.D., J. Thoemke, Ph.D., E. Williams, Ph.D.

Specific course requirements for admission to medical school vary somewhat among the different medical schools in the United States. To be eligible for admission at a particular medical school, the student must fulfill the requirements of that school. Students are encouraged to keep themselves informed of requirements for specific schools by consulting appropriate web sites. The University of Minnesota (Twin Cities) requirements and the Minnesota State course offering are as follows:

General Biology or Zoology with laboratory (7 credits minimum):

BIOL 211, 220, 230, 270, 316, 320, 435, 474

Chemistry with laboratory (general, inorganic and organic chemistry, 14 credits minimum):

General chemistry: CHEM 201 (5), CHEM 202 (5)
Organic chemistry: CHEM 320 (5), CHEM 321 (2), CHEM 331 (1)
Biochemistry: CHEM 360 (3)

Students are encouraged to take CHEM 305 as an elective.

Physics with laboratory (8 credits minimum):

PHYS 211 (4) and PHYS 212 (4) OR
PHYS 221 (5) and PHYS 222 (5)

Mathematics (introductory course in calculus or upper level statistics):

MATH 121 (4) or MATH 354 (3), HLTH 475

English or literature (one year):

ENG 101 (4), and an additional 4 credits of writing intensive coursework in English. Students are encouraged to take ENG 271 as an elective.

Social and Behavior Sciences and Humanities (18 credits minimum):

Students are encouraged to include PSYC 101 and PHIL 222 among these electives.

The completion of a baccalaureate degree is required for admittance to a medical school in most cases. Medical schools look most favorably upon the academically well-rounded student who has a strong scholastic record and unique life experiences that engender a commitment to a career in medicine. Students should pursue majors in subjects of their own choosing, as medical schools accept applicants from all academic majors, provided admission prerequisites are met. Majoring in one of the sciences—biology, biochemistry, chemistry, physics, etc.—has the advantage of incorporating many or all of the courses listed above. Furthermore, the technical language of medical science is derived primarily from the disciplines of biology, chemistry, physics, mathematics, and psychology. Students who plan to enter medical school must take the Medical College Admission Test (MCAT). Typically, students begin the application process to medical school during the summer following their junior year. For their application to be complete, they must report their MCAT scores. MCATs are offered during April and August. If you have questions, please contact your pre-medicine advisor.

PRE-MORTUARY SCIENCE
Pre-Professional Programs

College of Science, Engineering & Technology
Advisor: Marie Pomije, Ph.D.

Required for Program:
ACCT 110 Accounting for Non-Business Majors (3)
BIOL 105 General Biology I (4)
BIOL 220 Human Anatomy (4)
BIOL 270 Microbiology (4)
CHEM 201 General Chemistry I (5)
COMS 100 Introduction to Computer Science (4)
ECON 202 Principles of Microeconomics (3)
ENG 101 English Composition (4)
HIST 150 Historical Perspectives (3)
MATH 112 College Algebra (4)
PSYC 101 Psychology (4)
SOC 101 Introduction to Sociology (3)
SPEE 102 Public Speaking (3)

Additional electives to meet the 60 credit transfer requirement.

This program has been designed to meet the transfer requirements of the University of Minnesota's Mortuary Science Program. Students should note that the University of Minnesota changed program requirements in the 2001-2002 academic year. The transfer program requires a total of 60 semester credits completed while maintaining a minimum GPA of 2.5 on a 4.0 scale. The courses listed above are specified by the University of Minnesota; additional courses should be selected with the help of an advisor.

The American Board of Funeral Service Education (ABFSE) accredits Mortuary Science Programs throughout the United States. Accredited programs are found on their Web site: www.abfse.org. Students interested in Mortuary Science are strongly encouraged to consult the Web site to locate programs in their geographic area of interest and then to consult with an advisor at that institution in their freshman year.

PRE-OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY
Advisor: Mark Schuck

This pre-professional program encompasses the prerequisite courses needed to apply to most professional occupational therapy programs. These programs may accept students after their sophomore or junior year, or after obtaining a bachelor's degree in any area as long as all the listed prerequisite courses are completed.

Recommended Courses:
ENG 101 Composition (4)
SPEE 100 Fundamentals of Speech Communication (3)
BIOL 100 Our Natural World (4)
BIOL 220 Human Anatomy (4)
BIOL 230 Human Physiology (4)
PHYS 211 Principles of Physics I (4)
PHYS 212 Principles of Physics II (4)
MATH 112 College Algebra (4)
STAT 154 Elementary Statistics (3)
HIST 150 Historical Perspectives (3)

The following prerequisite courses satisfy most colleges and schools of optometry. By the end of their first year at Minnesota State University, Mankato, however, students should check the specific requirements of the college or school of optometry they plan to attend to ascertain exactly what is required for admission. A third year or a bachelor's degree may be needed to be admitted to some colleges.

First Year
BIOL 220 Human Anatomy (4)
BIOL 230 Human Physiology (4)
CHEM 201 General Chemistry I (5)
CHEM 202 General Chemistry II (5)
ENG 101 Composition (4)
MATH 112 College Algebra (4)
MATH 113 Trigonometry (3)
MATH 121 Calculus I (4)

Second Year
PHYS 211 Principles of Physics I (4)
PHYS 212 Principles of Physics II (4)
PSYC 101 Psychology (4)
STAT 154 Elementary Statistics (3)
ENG 271 Technical Communication (4)

Third Year
ECON 100 An Introduction to the U.S. Economy (3)
HIST 150 Any topic (3)
POL 100 Introduction to Politics (3)

PRE-OSTEOPATHIC MEDICINE AND SURGERY
College of Science, Engineering & Technology
Advisor: Jim Rife

Required General Education (7 credits):
ENG 101 Composition (4)
SPEE 102 Public Speaking (3)

Recommended Support Courses (7 credits):*
MATH 112 College Algebra (4)
MATH 113 Trigonometry (3)

Required for Major (34 credits):
MATH 112 College Algebra (4)

Required Electives (42 credits):
Electives to yield a total of 90 semester credits are required.

* There are no requirements for MATH in this program; however, the student needs adequate training in math to take courses in chemistry and physics. Colleges of osteopathic medicine and surgery require a minimum of 90 semester hours for admission. Most students admitted to a college of osteopathic medicine and surgery have completed undergraduate degrees. A few exceptional students are admitted after three years as an undergraduate. Students interested in osteopathic medicine will find that majoring in Human Biology (BS), Physiology (BS) or Biochemistry (BA) will provide them with adequate undergraduate training. The Medical College Admissions Test is required for all applicants to colleges of osteopathic medicine and surgery. Students in this program should regularly consult with the advisor.

PRE-PHARMACY
College of Science, Engineering & Technology
Advisor: Marie Pomije, Ph.D.; Terry Salerno, Ph.D.; Trent Vorlicek, Ph.D.
**Pre-Professional Programs**

**Required for Program:**
- **Biol** 105 General Biology I (4)
- **Biol** 220 Human Anatomy (4)
- **Biol** 270 Microbiology (4)
- **Chem** 201 General Chemistry I (5)
- **Chem** 202 General Chemistry II (5)
- **Chem** 320 Organic Chemistry I (5)
- **Chem** 321 Organic Chemistry II (2)
- **Chem** 331 Organic Chemistry II Lab (1)
- **Econ** 202 Principles of Microeconomics (3)
- **Eng** 101 Composition (4)
- **Eng** xxx Literature Course Elective (3)
- **Hist** xxx History elective (3)
- **Hum** xxx Humanities elective (3)
- **Math** 121 Calculus I (4)
- **Phys** 211 Principles of Physics I (4)
- **Phys** 212 Principles of Physics II (4)
- **Psych** 101 Psychology (4)
- **Spee** 102 Public Speaking (3)

Sixty to 64 credits of coursework including the above are typically required by pharmacy programs. Substitutions for both science and non-science courses should be chosen after studying the requirements of particular pharmacy schools. Please contact a pre-pharmacy advisor.

**Pre-Physical Therapy**

Advisor: Mark Schuck

The pre-Physical Therapy curriculum is primarily a science-oriented curriculum which would meet the requirements for admission to most schools of physical therapy. Most physical therapy schools now require a bachelor's degree prior to application for admission, although a few still accept students following two or three years of college preparation.

Recommended Courses:
- **Biol** 105 General Biology I (4)
- **Biol** 106 General Biology II (4)
- **Biol** 220 Human Anatomy (4)
- **Biol** 230 Human Physiology (4)
- **Phys** 211 Principles of Physics I (4)
- **Phys** 212 Principles of Physics II (4)
- **Math** 112 College Algebra (4)
- **Math** 113 Trigonometry (3)
- **Stat** 154 Elementary Statistics (3)
- **Chem** 201 General Chemistry I (5)
- **Chem** 202 General Chemistry II (5)
- **Spee** 100 Fundamentals of Speech Communication (3)
- **Eng** 265 Orientation to Occupational and Physical Therapy (1)
- **Eng** 101 Composition (4)
- **Psych** 101 Psychology (4)
- **Psych** 433 Child Psychology (4) OR
- **Psych** 436 Adolescent Psychology (4)
- **Psych** 455 Abnormal Psychology (3)
- **Hlth** 101 Health and the Environment (3)
- **Hlth** 210 First Aid and CPR (3)
- **Hlth** 321 Medical Terminology (3)
- **Coms** 100 Introduction to Computer Science (4)
- **Math** 121 Calculus I (4)

**Pre-Podiatric Medicine and Surgery**

Advisor: Jim Rife

The minimum requirements for admission to a college of podiatric medicine and surgery are the same as for osteopathic medicine and surgery. A minimum of 90 semester hours are required for admission; however, most students admitted to a college of podiatric medicine and surgery have completed undergraduate degrees. Students interested in podiatric medicine will find that majoring in Human Biology (BS), Physiology (BS) or Biochemistry (BA) will provide them with adequate undergraduate training. The Medical College Admissions Test is required for all applicants to colleges of podiatric medicine and surgery. Students in this program should regularly consult with the advisor.

**Required Electives (42 credits):**
Electives to yield a total of 90 semester credits are required.

* There are no requirements for Math in this program; however, the student needs adequate training in math to take courses in chemistry and physics.

**Pre-Theology**

Advisor: Carrie Finn

College courses prior to theological seminary should provide the cultural and intellectual foundations essential to an effective theological education. The emphasis should be on a four-year liberal arts degree program.

The following is regarded by the American Association of Theological Schools as a minimum list of fields with which it is desirable that a student have acquaintance before beginning study in a seminary. Many of these courses will be included in the general education requirements at Minnesota State University, Mankato.

- **English:** literature, composition, speech and related studies. At least four courses.
- **History:** ancient, modern, European and American. At least two courses.
- **Philosophy:** At least two courses.
- **Natural Science:** physics, chemistry, biology. At least one course.
- **Social Science:** psychology, sociology, economics, political science and education. At least four courses including at least one course in psychology.
- **Foreign Language:** one or more of the following: Latin, Greek, Hebrew, German, French (cooperative programs available in Greek and Hebrew). At least two years.
- **Religion:** At least two courses.

Of the various areas, English, philosophy and history are regarded as the most desirable as areas of concentration.

Because of the general nature of this program, students are encouraged to have close contact with a faculty advisor and the seminary that they are considering attending.

**Pre-Veterinary Medicine**

College of Science, Engineering & Technology
Advisor: P. Knoblich D.V.M., Ph.D.

Specific course requirements for admission to veterinary schools vary somewhat. The following requirements are designed to fit an application to the University of Minnesota Veterinary School. Students should use these requirements as a general guide and look up specific requirements for other Veterinary Schools.

Required for Major (Core, 62-69 credits):
- **Eng** 101 Composition (4)
- **Biol** 105 General Biology I (4)
- **Biol** 106 General Biology II (4)
- **Chem** 201 General Chemistry I (5)
- **Chem** 202 General Chemistry II (5)
- **Chem** 320 Organic Chemistry I (5)
- **Chem** 321 Organic Chemistry II (2)
- **Chem** 331 Organic Chemistry II Lab (1)
- **Phys** 211 Principles of Physics I (4)
- **Phys** 212 Principles of Physics II (4)

Required General Education (7 credits):
- **Eng** 101 Composition (4)
- **Spee** 102 Public Speaking (3)

Recommended Support Courses (7 credits):*
- **Math** 112 College Algebra (4)
- **Math** 113 Trigonometry (3)

Required for Major (34 credits):
- **Biol** 105 General Biology I (4)
- **Biol** 106 General Biology II (4)
- **Chem** 201 General Chemistry I (5)
- **Chem** 202 General Chemistry II (5)
- **Chem** 320 Organic Chemistry I (5)
- **Chem** 321 Organic Chemistry II (2)
- **Chem** 331 Organic Chemistry II Lab (1)
- **Phys** 211 Principles of Physics I (4)
- **Phys** 212 Principles of Physics II (4)

Required Electives (42 credits):
Electives to yield a total of 90 semester credits are required.
Pre-Professional Programs

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<th>Credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 212</td>
<td>Principles of Physics II</td>
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Choose one of the following options:
- MATH 112 College Algebra (4) AND MATH 113 Trigonometry (3)
- MATH 115 Pre-calculus (4) OR MATH 121 Calculus I (4)

Required Electives (12-16 credits):
- 2 History and Social Sciences (6-8 credits)
- 2 Arts and Humanities (6-8 credits)

Graduate Record Exam must be taken.