Psychology is the scientific study of the effects of individual, social, physiological, developmental and environmental factors on thoughts, feelings and behavior. Psychology courses seek to teach students about the methods of psychological inquiry and the findings of psychological research.

Students study psychology because they wish to prepare for a professional career as a psychologist, because they are planning a career in which the understanding of human behavior is important, or simply because they wish to develop a greater understanding of themselves and others. The practice of psychology at the professional level requires a graduate degree beyond the bachelor's degree.

Admission to Major is granted by the department. Department admissions requirements are:

- a minimum of 32 earned semester credit hours.
- a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.50 (C).
- completion of PSYC 201 (Statistics) with a grade of "C" or better.

Contact the department for application procedures.

**PSYCHOLOGY BA, BS**

Required General Education:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 101</td>
<td>4</td>
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</table>

Required for Major:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 201</td>
<td>Statistics for Psychology (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 409</td>
<td>History of Psychology (3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Required Restricted Electives (23-24 credits):

Choose one of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 207</td>
<td>Introduction to Behavior Analysis (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 211</td>
<td>Experimental Psychology (4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Choose two of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 404</td>
<td>Memory and Cognition (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 407</td>
<td>Advanced Behavior Analysis (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 413</td>
<td>Sensation and Perception (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 421</td>
<td>Biopsychology (4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Choose three of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 340</td>
<td>Social Psychology (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 419</td>
<td>Psychometric Theory (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 433</td>
<td>Child Psychology (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 436</td>
<td>Adolescent Psychology (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 455</td>
<td>Abnormal Psychology (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 456</td>
<td>Personality (3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Required Electives (5-7 credits):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC xxx</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Required for Bachelor of Arts (BA) degree ONLY:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Language (8)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Required Minor: Yes. Any.

**PSYCHOLOGY MINOR**

Required for Minor (General Education):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 101</td>
<td>Psychology (4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Choose 17 credits of electives, including at least 8 credits at the 400 level.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC</td>
<td>Elective</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

POLICIES/INFORMATION

GPA Policy. Any Psychology course in which a grade of less than C (or P) is earned will not be counted toward a major or a minor in psychology.

P/N Grading Policy. No more than 8 credits of the major or 4 credits of the minor may be taken for P/N credit. PSYC 291 is only available on a P/N basis. PSYC 497 and PSYC 499 are also normally taken for P/N credit.

Teaching Psychology. Students who intend to gain initial licensure to teach psychology in Minnesota schools need to meet the requirements of the social studies BS (teaching) program as described in the social studies section of this bulletin.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

PSYC 101 (4) Psychology
This course is designed to provide a thorough introduction to the broad spectrum of theories and applications that make up the field of psychology.
F, S
GE-5

PSYC 103 (3) Psychology Today
Introduces students to major issues in society that impact their lives, behaviors, and the way they think. Course requires student to critically address controversial and non-controversial issues through clear argumentations, intensive writings, research and presentations.
GE-1C, 2

PSYC 201 (4) Statistics for Psychology
This course emphasizes understanding the conceptual basis of common statistical procedures and applying those procedures to the problems of organizing information and making inferences from data. Topics include: summarizing data, the logic of inference, estimation, analysis of variance, and correlation.
Pre: MATH 112 F, S

PSYC 202 (1) Careers in Psychology
Exploration of various degrees and types of careers available in psychology, and what psychologists do.
F, S

PSYC 204 (3) The Human Mind
An overview of psychology from the cognitive perspective. What we know about the mental processes that underlie human activities and how we study them.
S
GE-5

PSYC 207 (4) Introduction to Behavior Analysis
This is a unit/mastery and laboratory course designed to introduce the student to the science of behavior analysis: the study of how behavior is influenced by its interactions with environmental events. The subject matter will be illustrated by human and animal experiments.
F, S
PSYC 211 (4) Experimental Psychology  
An introduction to the major components of internally valid investigations. How to use computers in psychological research is explored.  
Pre: PSYC 201 F, S

PSYC 230 (3) Child Care Psychology  
This course is designed to develop an understanding of major variables that impact the psychological development of children. Emphasis will be placed on what parents and other care givers can do to maximize the healthy psychological development of their children.  
F, S

PSYC 240 (3) Personal Adjustment  
Understanding oneself and increasing one's satisfaction in living.  
F, S

PSYC 291 (1-4) Tutoring Psychology  
Application of the principles of learning to the instruction of students. Permission required.  
Pre: PSYC 101 F, S

PSYC 303 (3) Introduction to Clinical Psychology  
This course is designed for psychology majors who plan careers in professional psychology (clinical, school, etc.). The purpose of the course is to assist students in developing the skills necessary to compete for graduate school placement. It is advised that students complete this course during their sophomore or junior year.  
Pre: PSYC Major and 3.0 GPA F, S

PSYC 340 (4) Social Psychology  
An exploration of theories and research related to the ways that the social environment affects people's behavior.  
Pre: PSYC 101 F, S

PSYC 390 (2) Research Seminar I  
Application of principles and methods of research design to development of individual student research projects.  
Pre: PSYC 101, 201, 207 or 211 F

PSYC 391 (2) Research Seminar II  
This course is designed for students who are carrying out independent research designed in Research Seminar I. Focus on gathering data, data analysis, and compilation of research report.  
Pre: PSYC 390 S

PSYC 404 (4) Memory and Cognition  
A survey of the research and theories describing how humans perceive, elaborate, store, recover and use information. Emphasis is placed on understanding and evaluating the experimental strategies used to gather data about human mental processes.  
Pre: PSYC 201 and 207 or 211 S

PSYC 405 (4) Motivation  
Major concepts of human motivation and emotion, presentation of learned cognitive and biological influences on sustained behavior.  
Pre: PSYC 201, 207 or 211, or consent Variable

PSYC 407 (4) Advanced Behavior Analysis  
The science and technology of Behavior Analysis. The application of the principles of operant and respondent conditioning to the understanding and modification of human behavior. The primary mode of instruction is unit/mastery based on the text. There will also be a lab component involving human and animal experiments.  
Pre: PSYC 207 F, S

PSYC 409 (3) History of Psychology  
Examination of the historical origins of the principal contemporary psychological theories.  
Pre: Two of PSYC 404, 407, 413, or 421 Senior Status Recommended F, S

PSYC 413 (4) Sensation & Perception  
How the senses respond to environmental stimuli and how the information they provide is organized into meaningful patterns that make up our experience of the physical world. The effects of maturation and learning in altering those patterns as also considered.  
Pre: PSYC 101, 201, 207 or 211 F

PSYC 419 (4) Psychometric Theory  
An overview of development, use, and validation of psychological tests. Topics include reliability and validity, test construction, item analysis, ethics, test administration and scoring, and computerized testing.  
Pre: PSYC 201 F

PSYC 420 (4) Drugs and Behavior  
Drug and alcohol use and abuse including history, biology, psychology, sociology, and clinical treatment and prevention of abuse.  
Pre: PSYC 421 S

PSYC 421 (4) Biopsychology  
Biological basis of psychological processes and behavior. Basic topics such as neuroanatomy and neuron function are presented as well as more general ones such as sensation and movement, sleep, memory and learning, schizophrenia and depression.  
Pre: PSYC 201, and either 207 or 211 F, S

PSYC 422 (4) Neuropsychology  
Detailed analysis of the relationship between human behavior and brain function. Basic topics will include cerebral asymmetry, memory, language, and attention as well as behavioral deficits such as learning disabilities, psychiatric disorders, and disconnection syndromes associated with neurological abnormalities.  
Pre: PSYC 421 Variable

PSYC 429 (3) Drug Dependence  
Examination of psychological theories relevant to the prevention and treatment of drug abuse.  
Pre: PSYC 101 F

PSYC 433 (4) Child Psychology  
Physical, social, emotional, intellectual, and personality development from conception to preadolescence. Focus on interplay between maturation and experience.  
Pre: PSYC 101 F, S

PSYC 436 (4) Adolescent Psychology  
This class covers the development of the individual from the age of 11 to 19 years of age. Discussion will include aspects of both normal and abnormal development.  
F, S

PSYC 437 (3) Youth and Sports  
Psychological impact of sports on youthful participants. Variable

PSYC 438 (3) Community Psychology  
The application of psychological principles to the assessment, analysis, intervention, and prevention of social problems. Research from an applied behavior analysis perspective will be emphasized.  
Pre: 3 PSYC courses Variable

PSYC 441 (3) Attitudes  
Examining cultural, social, and individual influences on attitude development and change through lectures and discussions of theories and findings, and through experiential activities.  
Pre: PSYC 101 Variable
PSYC 442 (3) Group Psychology
Exploring factors affecting leadership and effective group processes through lectures and discussion of theories and findings and through experiential activities.
Pre: PSYC 101 Variable

PSYC 443 (3) Advanced Social Psychology
An in-depth examination of social psychological research in laboratory and field settings.
Pre: PSYC 201, 211, and 340 On Demand

PSYC 448 (3) International Behavior
Images of foreign nations, cultures, people, and products in travel and cross-national contact. Effects of events, crises, news reporting, education persuasion, foreign policy decision-making, and strategies of international conflict resolution.
Pre: 8 PSYC credits Variable

PSYC 451 (3) Methods of Enhancing Performance
The role of psychological factors in performance and psychological methods of performance enhancement. Factors examined will include attention, motivation, decision making, mental rehearsal, arousal, and self management.
Pre: 8 PSYC credits F

PSYC 452 (3) Individual Differences
The nature, extent, and origins of mental, physical, and psychological differences among individuals.
Pre: PSYC 201 Variable

PSYC 453 (3) Human Factors
The person-machine system; the strengths, operating limits, and tendencies of its human component.
Pre: PSYC 201 and 211 or 217 F

PSYC 455 (4) Abnormal Psychology
This course is designed to increase the student's awareness and understanding of abnormal psychology. Students will become familiar with clinical descriptions, course of onset, and treatment regimens specific to various disorders.
Pre: 8 PSYC credits F, S

PSYC 456 (3) Personality
Major theories of normal personality formation, organization, and structure.
Pre: 8 PSYC credits F, S

PSYC 457 (3) Cross Cultural Psychology
Subjective culture effects on communication, culture contact, interactions in socialization, education, workplace, travel, gender, and family.
Pre: 8 PSYC credits F

PSYC 460 (3) Psychology of Women
Psychological study of women in historical and functional perspective. Role of hereditary, physiological, and socialization variables on women's thinking, feelings, and behavior.
Pre: PSYC 101 S

PSYC 461 (3) Marketing Psychology
Analysis of product marketing and consumer purchasing strategies and their determinants.
Pre: 8 PSYC credits F

PSYC 462 (3) Management Psychology
Managerial behavior, problems, and effects in planning, problem-solving, decision-making, supervision, leadership, conflict, communication, appraisal, motivation, training, and information systems in organizational environments.
Pre: 8 PSYC credits Variable

PSYC 463 (4) Survey of Industrial/Organizational Psychology
An examination of the psychological aspects of human behavior in the workplace. Topics include history of Industrial/Organizational psychology, job analysis, performance measurement, predictors of performance, making personnel decisions, training, satisfaction, social perception, motivation, communication, group process, leadership, and organizational culture.
Pre: PSYC 201, 207 or 211 F

PSYC 464 (3) Environmental Psychology
Exploring environmental influences on group and individual perceptions, cognition, attitudes and behaviors through lectures and discussion of theories and findings and through experiential activities.
Variable

PSYC 466 (3) Psychology of Aging
Aging process and development during the adult years; psychology and psychological concerns of the aging individual; dealing with death.
Pre: PSYC 101 S

PSYC 473 (3) Teaching of Psychology
Methods of teaching psychology.
Pre: PSYC 101 Variable

PSYC 476 (3) Behavior Therapy
Principles and procedures of behavior therapy in clinical areas. Emphasis is placed on procedures for developing more appropriate behaviors through positive and negative reinforcement, modeling, and cognitive procedures. Decreasing problematic behaviors through decelerating consequences and exposure techniques is also presented.
Pre: PSYC 207 or 211 Variable

PSYC 478 (4) Behavioral Medicine
The interface of behavioral and medical science is explored. Research on environmental and learning factors in the etiology and treatment of physical disease and rehabilitation is examined. Specific topics include pain management, medical compliance, behavior disorders in nursing homes and on chronic illnesses.
Pre: Three courses in PSYC Variable

PSYC 489 (1-5) Advanced Topics
Application of psychology to topics of current interest. May be retaken for credit.
Variable

PSYC 490 (1-3) Workshop
Topics to be announced. May be retaken for credit.
F, S

PSYC 491 (1) In-Service: Issues in Behavior Therapy
Current issues in Behavior Therapy are addressed. Students participate in off-campus didactic activities such as attendance at grand rounds at local hospitals, attendance at national, regional or local professional conferences, and augment learning with library research. Topics vary and students may repeat for credit.
Pre: Consent. Academic and experience in human services strongly recommended. F, S

PSYC 497 (1-8) Field Experience
A learning experience integrated with the student's course of study, to be developed with an advisor and the field experience coordinator. May be retaken for credit up to an 8 credit total for all enrollments. Available for P/N grading only.
Pre: 9 credits of PSYC F, S

PSYC 499 (1-4) Individual Study
Psychology

Individualized learning under faculty supervision
F, S