

## PHILOSOPHY, POLITICS & ECONOMICS (PPE)

### Philosophy, Politics & Economics (PPE)

College of Arts & Humanities  
Department of Philosophy  
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The PPE major integrates the historical, methodological, theoretical, and practical foci of Philosophy, Political Science, and Economics to form a single course of study. The focus of the major is on the dynamic relationships between the economic, political, and legal systems of our society, relationships that require the analytical methods of all three disciplines to be understood fully. For example, the best way to understand our competitive market economy, certainly a fundamental institution of our society, is to explore its empirical, historical, political, and ethical dimensions. Indeed, if one considers the most influential historical figures in each of the three fields, e.g., John Locke, Adam Smith, David Hume, John Stuart Mill, G.W.F. Hegel, and Karl Marx, it is immediately clear that they recognized no rigid disciplinary boundaries between philosophy, political science, and economics, and that the strength of their views lies precisely in their grasp of the dynamic relationships between the systems that these disciplines study. Admittedly, the coherence of the major is expressed at a fairly abstract and analytical level; the content of the major can be broad and diverse, but all students who work through the major's curriculum will develop an appreciation of the complexity of our society's central institutions and problems at the same time that they acquire the analytical facility to engage and critically evaluate them.

Students in the major take a number of required core courses in Philosophy, Political Science, and Economics, (9 credits from each of the three departments, a total of 27 credits). Majors must also choose which department they will focus in, their "concentration" (so specifically, one is "a PPE major with a concentration in Philosophy," or "a PPE major with a concentration in Political Science," etc.) Students then take 5 more upper-level courses in the concentration (15 credits), and two more upper-level courses from each of the other two departments (12 credits). Majors must also take a statistics course (3 credits), and a senior thesis or independent study course (3 credits). The total required number of credits then is 60, and 43 of them must be in upper-division courses. The PPE major, then, qualifies as a "broad major" that does not require a minor.

#### PHILOSOPHY, POLITICS, & ECONOMICS BA, BS (60 credits)

##### Required for Major (Core, 27 credits):

PHIL 120W	Introduction to Ethics (3)
PHIL 240W	Law, Justice, and Society (3) <b>OR</b>
PHIL 224 W	Business Ethics (3)
PHIL 440	Philosophy of Law (3)
POL 111	United States Government (3)
POL 231	World Politics (3) <b>OR</b>
POL 241	Introduction to Comparative Politics (3)

##### Any ONE of the following:

POL 311	Ancient and Medieval Political Philosophy (3)
POL 312	Modern Political Philosophy (3)
POL 313	Contemporary Political Philosophy (3)
POL 410	Topics in Political Philosophy (1-4)
POL 414	Early U.S. Political Thought (3)
POL 415	Recent U.S. Political Thought (3)
POL 416	Nonwestern Political Philosophy (3)
ECON 201	Principles of Macroeconomics (3)
ECON 202	Principles of Microeconomics (3)
ECON 355	Intermediate Microeconomics (3)

Statistics (any statistics course in PSYC, SOC, MATH, ECON, or POL)

PHIL 495	Senior Thesis I (2) <b>OR</b>
PHIL 496	Senior Thesis II (1) <b>OR</b>
POL 492	Individual Study (1-5) <b>OR</b>

ECON 482 Senior Seminar (3)

##### PPE with Philosophy Concentration:

Students must take 5 courses from among the following (students with concentrations in Political Science or Economics may choose any two of these to satisfy their additional upper-level requirement).

PHIL 321	Social and Political Philosophy (3)
PHIL 322W	Ethical Theory (3)
PHIL 334W	History of Philosophy: Classical Philosophy (3)
PHIL 336W	History of Philosophy: Renaissance & Modern Phil. (3)
PHIL 337	19th Century Philosophy (3)
PHIL 338	American Philosophy (3)
PHIL 358W	Eastern Philosophy (3)
PHIL 437	Contemporary Philosophy (3)
PHIL 450	Special Topics (subject to approval by advisor) (3)
PHIL 455	Existentialism and Phenomenology (3)
PHIL 474	Philosophy of the Mind (3) <b>OR</b>
PHIL 480	Philosophy of Science (3)
PHIL 499	Individual Study 1(1-6)

##### PPE with Political Science Concentration:

Students must take 5 courses as follows. ONE additional political philosophy course from the options listed in the core (but no double dipping), ONE Public Law course, and any THREE other Political Science courses not used above, in any area, and at least two of which must be 300- or 400- level.

##### Public Law Courses:

POL 450	Topics in Public Law (1-4)
POL 451	Administrative Law (3)
POL 452	Jurisprudence (3)
POL 453	Constitutional Law (3)
POL 454	Civil Liberties (3)
POL 455	American Legal Philosophy (3)

##### PPE with Economics Concentration:

Students must take 5 courses from among any of the 300 or 400 level courses offered by the department

**Note:** All credits for the major come from existing courses in each of the three Departments. The core of the major consists of 3 courses in each department (30 credits). Majors must also complete 9 additional courses: 5 upper level courses from an approved list of courses in the department of concentration (15 credits), plus 2 upper level courses from the approved list of courses in each of the other two departments (12 credits). Finally, majors must take two Senior Thesis/Individual Study courses (total of 3 credits) to complete a thesis that serves as a culmination of the PPE curriculum. The total required number of credits then is 60, and 43 of them must be in upper-division courses. The PPE major, then, qualifies as a "broad major" that does not require a minor. The only difference between the BA degree and the BS degree is that former includes a foreign language requirement (8 credits).

#### POLICIES/INFORMATION

**Admission to Major** is granted by the Director of the PPE Program. Minimum university admission requirements are:

- a minimum of 32 earned semester credit hours.
- a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0 ("C").

Contact the director of the program for application procedures.

**P/N Grading Policy.** The P/N grading system applies to all courses, but majors and minors may take 300- or 400-level courses in philosophy for P/N credit only with the consent of the department.