Pre-Professional Programs

The purpose of pre-professional programs is to provide students with the intellectual and academic backgrounds they will need before continuing their educations in degrees not offered at Minnesota State Mankato. Acceptance to professional educational institutions is contingent upon academic performance, so students enrolling in pre-professional programs should be highly motivated and realize they are expected to maintain standards of excellence. Advisors play an important role in guiding the students enrolled in such programs so students are urged to contact the advisor before enrolling.

PRE-AGRICULTURE
College of Science, Engineering & Technology
Advisors: Alison Mahoney, Ph.D.

Specific course requirements may vary based on the university and program area within agriculture. Students should identify their transfer institution early, and consult with advisors at that university.

Required for Program (56 credits):
BIOL 105 General Biology I (4)
BIOL 106 General Biology II (4)
CHEM 201 General Chemistry I (5)
CHEM 202 General Chemistry II (5)
CHEM 320 Organic Chemistry I (5)
CHEM 321 Organic Chemistry II (3)
ENG 101 Composition (4)
ENG 271 Technical Communication (4)
ENG 285 Practical Grammar (2)
MATH 112 College Algebra (4) AND MATH 113 Trigonometry (3) OR MATH 115 Precalculus Mathematics (4)
PHYS 211 Principles of Physics I (4)
PSYC 101 Psychology (4)
SPEE 102 Public Speaking (3)

PRE-CHIROPRACTIC
College of Science, Engineering & Technology
Advisor: Jim Rife

Required General Education (26 credits):
ENG 101 Composition (4)
PSYC 101 Psychology (4)
SPEE 102 Public Speaking (3)
An additional 15 elective credits from Humanities or Social Sciences

Recommended General Education (3 credits):
HLTH 321 Medical Terminology (3)

Recommended Support Courses (7 credits):
MATH 112 College Algebra (4)*
MATH 113 Trigonometry (3)*

Required for Major (Core, 35 credits):
BIOL 105 General Biology I (4)
BIOL 106 General Biology II (4)
CHEM 201 General Chemistry I (5)
CHEM 202 General Chemistry II (5)
CHEM 320 Organic Chemistry I (5)
CHEM 321 Organic Chemistry II (3)
CHEM 331 Organic Chemistry II Lab (1)
PHYS 211 Principles of Physics I (4)
PHYS 212 Principles of Physics II (4)

Required Electives (20 credits):
A minimum of 90 hours are required to complete this program. The student should consult with the pre-chiropractic advisor in selecting the remaining 20 elective credits.

*There are no requirements for mathematics in this program; however, the student needs adequate training in mathematics to take the courses in chemistry and physics.

This program meets the requirements for admission to the Northwestern College of Chiropractic in Bloomington MN. Other colleges may have different requirements. Students in the pre-chiropractic program should regularly consult with the pre-chiropractic advisor.

PRE-DENTAL
College of Science, Engineering & Technology
Advisory Team: M. Bentley, Ph.D., J. Thoemke, Ph.D., E. Williams, Ph.D.

Specific course requirements for admission to dental school vary somewhat among the different dental schools in the United States. To be eligible for admission at a particular dental school, the student must fulfill the requirements of that school. Students are encouraged to keep themselves apprised of requirements for specific schools by consulting appropriate Web sites.

* The following list of courses is consistent with the courses required for admission to the University of Minnesota Dental School.

English: ENG 101, SPEE 100 and an additional 4 credits of writing intensive course work in English, (students are encouraged to take ENG 271 and PHIL 222 as electives)

Biology: BIOL 105, BIOL 106 (students are encouraged to take additional electives from the following list to enhance their knowledge in basic biology: BIOL 211, BIOL 220, BIOL 230, BIOL 270, BIOL 316, BIOL 320, BIOL 435, BIOL 475)

Physics: PHYS 211, PHYS 212 or PHYS 221, PHYS 222

Chemistry: CHEM 201, CHEM 202, CHEM 320, CHEM 321, CHEM 331, CHEM 360, (students are encouraged to take CHEM 305 as an elective).

Mathematics: MATH 112

Psychology: PSYC 101

Although a minimum of 87 semester credits are required for admission to the D.D.S. program at the University of Minnesota, most students enrolled have completed four or more years of college. To receive a baccalaureate degree from Minnesota State Mankato, the student must complete the requirements for general education, a major and possibly a minor. Dental schools look most favorably upon the academically well-rounded student who has a strong scholastic record and unique life experiences that engender a commitment to a career in dentistry. Students should pursue majors and minors in subjects of their own choosing, as dental schools accept applicants from all academic majors, provided admission prerequisites are met. Majoring in one of the sciences-biology, biochemistry, chemistry, physics, etc.—has the advantage of incorporating many or all of the courses listed above. Furthermore, the technical language of dental school is derived primarily from the disciplines of biology, chemistry, physics, mathematics and psychology. Sciences must include both lecture and laboratory instruction. Courses in biology, chemistry, and physics may be considered outdated by dental schools if taken more than five years before the time of application. Elective courses should be selected to achieve as broad and liberal an education as possible. Students who plan to enter dental school must take the Dental Admission Test (DAT). Typically, students begin the application process to dental school during the summer following their junior year. For their application to be complete, they must report their DAT scores.

PRE-ENGINEERING
College of Science, Engineering & Technology
Advisor: Louis Schwartzkopf, Ph.D.

Choose one of the following options:

Minnesota State Mankato OPTION
This option is open to students who will be entering the Engineering program at Minnesota State Mankato.
Required General Education (17 credits):
MATH 121 Calculus I (4)
ENG 101 Composition (4)
PHYS 221 General Physics I (4)
CHEM 201 General Chemistry I (5)

Required Support Courses (11 credits):
MATH 122 Calculus II (4)
SPEE 233 Public Speaking for Technical Professionals (3)
CS 171 Introduction to C++ Programming (2)
ME 103 Computer Graphics Communication (1)

TRANSFER OPTION
This option is designed for students who plan to transfer from Minnesota State Mankato, after two years. Some engineering fields may require somewhat different courses or may not require all of these courses. Contact the pre-engineering advisor to obtain course listings for specific engineering fields at the University of Minnesota or other universities.

Required General Education (17 credits):
MATH 121 Calculus I (4)
ENG 101 Composition (4)
PHYS 221 General Physics I (4)
CHEM 201 General Chemistry I (5)

Required Support Courses (33 credits):
MATH 122 Calculus II (4)
MATH 223 Calculus III (4)
MATH 247 Linear Algebra I (4)
MATH 321 Ordinary Differential Equations (4)
ENG 271 Technical Communication (4)
SPEE 233 Public Speaking for Technical Professionals (3)
PHYS 222 General Physics II (3)
CHEM 202 General Chemistry II (5)
CS 171 Introduction to C++ Programming (2)

Required Core (8 credits):
ME 103 Computer Graphics Communication (1)
ME 212 Statics (3)
ME 214 Dynamics (3)

PRE-FORESTRY
College of Science, Engineering & Technology
Advisor: Alison Mahoney, Ph.D.

First Year
BIOL 105 General Biology I (4)
BIOL 106 General Biology II (4)
CHEM 201 General Chemistry I (5)
CHEM 202 General Chemistry II (5)
ENG 101 Composition (4)
MATH 112 College Algebra (4)
MATH 113 Trigonometry (3)

Second Year
CHEM 320 Organic Chemistry I (5)
CHEM 321 Organic Chemistry II (3)
PHYS 211 Principles of Physics I (4)
PHYS 212 Principles of Physics II (4)
PSYC 101 Psychology (4)
SPEE 102 Computer Graphics Communication (1)

PRE-LAW
Advisor: Scott Granberg-Rademaker, Ph.D.
A student’s grade-point average and score on the Law School Admission Test are the primary factors on which law schools base their admission decisions. Law schools generally do not require a particular major field or any particular prescribed courses as prerequisites for admission. Most law schools merely require a bachelor’s degree.

Students should select a major field which interests them and which will provide them with a basis for an alternative vocational choice should their plans to finish law school not be realized. Even though no particular pre-law major is best for all students, there must be substantial academic content in the pre-law education. In addition, students should supplement their major field by taking intellectually demanding courses that will develop broad educational foundations and mental skills required of the successful law student or lawyer the ability to analyze, reason, read carefully, think abstractly, and speak and write precisely. Elective courses might include accounting, statistics, corporate finance, constitutional law and history, jurisprudence, logic, political theory, and at least one course in English composition beyond the freshman level.

Students should contact the pre-law advisor for more detailed assistance on the manner in which their particular needs and interests may best be shaped into a suitable pre-law program.

The Pre-Law Association, a student-sponsored organization, is available for the purpose of encouraging communication and interaction among pre-law students on campus.

PRE-MEDICINE
College of Science, Engineering & Technology
Advisory Team: M. Bentley, Ph.D., G. Goellner, Ph.D., J. Thoemke, Ph.D., E. Williams, Ph.D., M. Pomije, Ph.D., Marilyn Hart, Ph.D.

Specfic course requirements for admission to medical school vary somewhat among the different medical schools in the United States. To be eligible for admission at a particular medical school, the student must fulfill the requirements of that school. Students are encouraged to keep themselves informed of requirements for specific schools by consulting appropriate web sites. A typical set of requirements are:

General Biology or Zoology with laboratory - (7 credits minimum):
BIOL 105 and BIOL 106

Students are encouraged to take additional electives from the following list to enhance their knowledge in basic biology:
BIOL 211, BIOL 220, BIOL 230, BIOL 270, BIOL 316, BIOL 320, BIOL 435, BIOL 474

Chemistry with laboratory (general, inorganic and organic chemistry, 14 credits minimum):
General chemistry: CHEM 201, CHEM 202
Organic chemistry: CHEM 320, CHEM 321, CHEM 331
Biochemistry: CHEM 360

Students are encouraged to take CHEM 305 as an elective.

Physics with laboratory (8 credits minimum):
PHYS 211 and PHYS 212 OR
PHYS 221 and PHYS 222

Mathematics (introductory course in calculus or upper level statistics):
MATH 121 or HLTH 475

English or literature (one year):
ENG 101, and an additional 4 credits of writing intensive coursework in English.

Students are encouraged to take ENG 271 as an elective.

Social and Behavior Sciences and Humanities - (18 credits minimum):
Students are encouraged to include PSYC 101 and PHIL 222 among these electives.

The completion of a baccalaureate degree is required for admittance to a medical school in most cases. Medical schools look most favorably upon the academically well-rounded student who has a strong scholastic record and unique life experiences that engender a commitment to a career in medicine. Students should pursue majors in subjects of their own choosing, as medical schools accept applicants from all academic majors, provided admission prerequisites are met. Majoring in one of the sciences—biology, biochemistry, chemistry,
physiology, etc.—has the advantage of incorporating many or all of the courses listed above. Furthermore, the technical language of medical science is derived primarily from the disciplines of biology, chemistry, physics, mathematics, and psychology. Students who plan to enter medical school must take the Medical College Admission Test (MCAT). Typically, students begin the application process to medical school during the summer following their junior year. For their application to be complete, they must report their MCAT scores. MCATs are offered on various dates throughout the year. Contact the website of the American Association of Medical Colleges for specifics. If you have questions, please contact your pre-medicine advisor.

### PRE-MORTUARY SCIENCE

#### College of Science, Engineering & Technology

**Advisor:** CSET Advising Center

**Required for Program:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 200</td>
<td>Financial Accounting (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 105</td>
<td>General Biology I (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 220</td>
<td>Human Anatomy (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 270</td>
<td>Microbiology (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 201</td>
<td>General Chemistry I (5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IT 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Computing and Applications (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 202</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 101</td>
<td>Composition (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 112</td>
<td>College Algebra (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 101</td>
<td>Psychology (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 101</td>
<td>Introduction to Sociology (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPEE 102</td>
<td>Public Speaking (3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Recommended Courses:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 321</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry II (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 201</td>
<td>General Chemistry I (5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 202</td>
<td>General Chemistry II (5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 101</td>
<td>Composition (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 112</td>
<td>College Algebra (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 113</td>
<td>Trigonometry (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 121</td>
<td>Calculus I (4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Additional electives to meet the 60 credit transfer requirement.**

This program has been designed to meet the transfer requirements of the University of Minnesota’s Mortuary Science Program. Students should note that the University of Minnesota changed program requirements in the 2001-2002 academic year. The transfer program requires a total of 60 semester credits completed while maintaining a minimum GPA of 2.5 on a 4.0 scale. The courses listed above are specified by the University of Minnesota; additional courses should be selected with the help of an advisor.

The American Board of Funeral Service Education (ABFSE) accredits Mortuary Science Programs throughout the United States. Accredited programs are found on their website: www.abfse.org. Students interested in Mortuary Science are strongly encouraged to consult the Web site to locate programs in their geographic area of interest and then to consult with an advisor at that institution in their freshman year.

### PRE-OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY

**Advisor:** Mark Schuck

This pre-professional program encompasses the prerequisite courses needed to apply to most professional occupational therapy programs. These programs may accept students after their sophomore or junior year, or after obtaining a bachelor’s degree in any area as long as all the listed prerequisite courses are completed.

**Recommended Courses:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 101</td>
<td>Composition (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPEE 100</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Speech Communication (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 100</td>
<td>Our Natural World (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 220</td>
<td>Human Anatomy (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 230</td>
<td>Human Physiology (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 211</td>
<td>Principles of Physics I (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 212</td>
<td>Principles of Physics II (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 112</td>
<td>College Algebra (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 154</td>
<td>Elementary Statistics (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLTH 101</td>
<td>Health and the Environment (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLTH 210</td>
<td>First Aid and CPR (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLTH 321</td>
<td>Medical Terminology (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 101</td>
<td>Introduction to Sociology (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 101</td>
<td>Psychology (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 433</td>
<td>Child Psychology (4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Recommended Support Courses (7 credits):**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 436</td>
<td>Adolescent Psychology (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 455</td>
<td>Abnormal Psychology (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ART 230</td>
<td>Fibers (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ART 231</td>
<td>Mixed Media (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ART 330</td>
<td>Fibers (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 100</td>
<td>Chemistry in Society (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 104</td>
<td>Introduction to Chemistry (3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PRE-OPTOMETRY

#### College of Science, Engineering & Technology

**Advisor:** Mike Lusch, Ph.D.

The following prerequisite courses satisfy most colleges and schools of optometry. By the end of their first year at Minnesota State Mankato however, students should check the specific requirements of the college or school of optometry they plan to attend to ascertain exactly what is required for admission. A third year or a bachelor’s degree may be needed to be admitted to some colleges.

**First Year**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 220</td>
<td>Human Anatomy (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 230</td>
<td>Human Physiology (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 201</td>
<td>General Chemistry I (5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 202</td>
<td>General Chemistry II (5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 101</td>
<td>Composition (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 112</td>
<td>College Algebra (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 113</td>
<td>Trigonometry (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 121</td>
<td>Calculus I (4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Second Year**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 270</td>
<td>Microbiology (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 320</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I (5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 360</td>
<td>Principles of Biochemistry (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 211</td>
<td>Principles of Physics I (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 212</td>
<td>Principles of Physics II (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 101</td>
<td>Psychology (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 154</td>
<td>Elementary Statistics (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 271</td>
<td>Technical Communication (4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Third Year**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 100</td>
<td>An Introduction to the U.S. Economy (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Politics (3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PRE-OSTEOPATHIC MEDICINE AND SURGERY

#### College of Science, Engineering & Technology

**Advisor:** Jim Rife

**Required General Education (7 credits):**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 101</td>
<td>Composition (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPEE 102</td>
<td>Public Speaking (3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Recommended Support Courses (7 credits):**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 112</td>
<td>College Algebra (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 113</td>
<td>Trigonometry (3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Required for Major (34 credits):**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 105</td>
<td>General Biology I (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 106</td>
<td>General Biology II (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 201</td>
<td>General Chemistry I (5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 202</td>
<td>General Chemistry II (5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 320</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I (5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 321</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry II (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 331</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry II Lab (1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 211</td>
<td>Principles of Physics I (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 212</td>
<td>Principles of Physics II (4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Required Electives (42 credits):**

Electives to yield a total of 90 semester credits are required.

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* There are no requirements for MATH in this program; however, the student needs adequate training in math to take courses in chemistry and physics. Colleges of osteopathic medicine and surgery require a minimum of 90 semester hours for admission. Most students admitted to a college of osteopathic medicine and surgery have completed undergraduate degrees. A few exceptional students are admitted after three years as an undergraduate. Students interested in osteopathic medicine will find that majoring in Human Biology (BS), Physiology (BS) or Biochemistry (BA) will provide them with adequate undergraduate training. The Medical College Admissions Test is required for all applicants to colleges of osteopathic medicine and surgery. Students in this program should regularly consult with the advisor.

PRE-PHARMACY
College of Science, Engineering & Technology
Advisor: Danae Quirk-Dorr, Ph.D.; Trent Vorlicek, Ph.D.

Required for Program:
BIOL 105 General Biology I (4)
BIOL 220 Human Anatomy (4)
BIOL 270 Microbiology (4)
CHEM 201 General Chemistry I (5)
CHEM 202 General Chemistry II (5)
CHEM 320 Organic Chemistry I (5)
CHEM 321 Organic Chemistry II (3)
CHEM 331 Organic Chemistry II Lab (1)
ECON 202 Principles of Microeconomics (3)
ENG 101 Composition (4)
ENG xxx Literature Course Elective (3)
HIST xxx History elective (3)
HUM xxx Humanities elective (3)
MATH 112 College Algebra (4)
PHYS 211 Principles of Physics I (4)
PHYS 212 Principles of Physics II (4)
PSYC 101 Psychology (4)
SPEE 102 Public Speaking (3)

Sixty to 64 credits of coursework including the above are typically required by pharmacy programs. Substitutions for both science and non-science courses should be chosen after studying the requirements of particular pharmacy schools. Please contact a pre-pharmacy advisor.

PRE-PHYSICAL THERAPY
Advisor: Mark Schuck

The pre-Physical Therapy curriculum is primarily a science-oriented curriculum which would meet the requirements for admission to most schools of physical therapy. Most physical therapy schools now require a bachelor’s degree prior to application for admission, although a few still accept students following two or three years of college preparation.

Recommended Courses:
BIOL 105 General Biology I (4)
BIOL 106 General Biology II (4)
BIOL 220 Human Anatomy (4)
BIOL 230 Human Physiology (4)
PHYS 211 Principles of Physics I (4)
PHYS 212 Principles of Physics II (4)
MATH 112 College Algebra (4)
MATH 113 Trigonometry (3)
MATH 121 Calculus I (4)
STAT 154 Elementary Statistics (3)
CHEM 201 General Chemistry I (5)
CHEM 202 General Chemistry II (5)
SPEE 100 Fundamentals of Speech Communication (3)
HP 265 Orientation to Occupational and Physical Therapy (1)
ENG 101 Composition (4)
PSYC 101 Psychology (4)
PSYC 433 Child Psychology (4) OR
PSYC 436 Adolescent Psychology (4)

PSYC 455 Abnormal Psychology (4)
HLTH 101 Health and the Environment (3)
HLTH 210 First Aid and CPR (3)
HLTH 321 Medical Terminology (3)
IT 100 Introduction to Computing and Applications (4)

PRE-PODIATRIC MEDICINE AND SURGERY
College of Science, Engineering & Technology
Advisor: Jim Rife

The minimum requirements for admission to a college of podiatric medicine and surgery are the same as for osteopathic medicine and surgery. A minimum of 90 semester hours are required for admission; however, most students admitted to a college of podiatric medicine and surgery have completed undergraduate degrees. Students interested in podiatric medicine will find that majoring in Human Biology (BS), Physiology (BS) or Biochemistry (BA) will provide them with adequate undergraduate training. The Medical College Admissions Test is required for all applicants to colleges of podiatric medicine and surgery. Students in this program should regularly consult with the advisor.

Required General Education (7 credits):
ENG 101 Composition (4)
SPEE 102 Public Speaking (3)

Recommended Support Courses (7 credits):*
MATH 112 College Algebra (4)
MATH 113 Trigonometry (3)

Required for Major (35 credits):
BIOL 105 General Biology I (4)
BIOL 106 General Biology II (4)
CHEM 201 General Chemistry I (5)
CHEM 202 General Chemistry II (5)
CHEM 320 Organic Chemistry I (5)
CHEM 321 Organic Chemistry II (3)
CHEM 331 Organic Chemistry II Lab (1)
PHYS 211 Principles of Physics I (4)
PHYS 212 Principles of Physics II (4)

Required Electives (42 credits):
Electives to yield a total of 90 semester credits are required.* There are no requirements for MATH in this program; however, the student needs adequate training in math to take courses in chemistry and physics.

PRE-THEOLOGY
College of Arts & Humanities

College courses prior to theological seminary should provide the cultural and intellectual foundations essential to an effective theological education. The emphasis should be on a four-year liberal arts degree program.

The following is regarded by the American Association of Theological Schools as a minimum list of fields with which it is desirable that a student have acquaintance before beginning study in a seminary. Many of these courses will be included in the general education requirements at Minnesota State Mankato.

English: literature, composition, speech and related studies. At least four courses.

History: ancient, modern, European and American. At least two courses.

Philosophy: At least two courses.

Natural Science: physics, chemistry, biology. At least one course.

Social Science: psychology, sociology, economics, political science and education. At least four courses including at least one course in psychology.

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Foreign Language: one or more of the following: Latin, Greek, Hebrew, German, French (cooperative programs available in Greek and Hebrew). At least two years.

Religion: At least two courses.

Of the various areas, English, philosophy and history are regarded as the most desirable as areas of concentration.

Because of the general nature of this program, students are encouraged to have close contact with a faculty advisor and the seminary that they are considering attending.

PRE-VETERINARY MEDICINE

College of Science, Engineering & Technology

Advisors: P. Knoblich D.V.M., Ph.D.

Specific course requirements for admission to veterinary schools vary somewhat. The following requirements are designed to fit an application to the University of Minnesota Veterinary School. Students should use these requirements as a general guide and look up specific requirements for other Veterinary Schools.

Required for Major (Core, 49-53 credits):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 101</td>
<td>Composition</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 105</td>
<td>General Biology I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 106</td>
<td>General Biology II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 211</td>
<td>Genetics</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 270</td>
<td>Microbiology</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 201</td>
<td>General Chemistry I</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 202</td>
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<td>CHEM 320</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 360</td>
<td>Principles of Biochemistry</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 211</td>
<td>Principles of Physics I</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 212</td>
<td>Principles of Physics II</td>
<td>4</td>
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Choose one of the following options:

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<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 112</td>
<td>College Algebra</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 113</td>
<td>Trigonometry</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 115</td>
<td>Precalculus Mathematics</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 121</td>
<td>Calculus I</td>
<td>4</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Required Electives (12-16 credits):

2 History and Social Sciences (6-8 credits)
2 Arts and Humanities (6-8 credits)

Graduate Record Exam must be taken.