Environmental Sciences

Environmental science is an applied science designed to study those factors that impact our environment. Major areas of environmental concern include, but are not limited to, water (surface and ground water) quality, air quality, and solid and hazardous waste issues. This program is designed to encourage students to use the resources of all the colleges of Minnesota State Mankato. The program is oriented toward developing the individual for leadership positions in industry, government, and public concern groups, as well as providing a foundation for individual community involvement as an informed citizen.

Academic Map/Degree Plan at www.mnsu.edu/programs/#All

POLICYs/INFORMATION
Admission to Major is granted by the department. Admission requirements are:
- 32 earned credit hours including BIOL 105 and BIOL 106 with a grade of “C” in both BIOL 105 and BIOL 106 plus a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.00.

P/N Grading Policy. All courses leading to a major or a minor in environmental sciences must be taken for letter grades.

Residency Requirement. At least 20 credits of 300-400 level courses required for the Environmental Science major must be taken at Minnesota State Mankato. Fourteen of these 20 credits must include ENVR 440 (3 credits), ENVR 450 (3 credits), ENVR 470 (3 credits) and 1 credit for ENVR 498 (internship) OR ENVR 480 (Research).

GPA Policy. A minimum grade of “C” is required in all courses applied to the Environmental Sciences BS degree.

Several scholarships in the Department of Biological Sciences are available for entering first year students and currently enrolled Minnesota State Mankato students who meet the requirements. Application deadline is March 1 of each year.

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES BS
Degree completion = 120 credits

Required General Education
BIOL 105 General Biology I (4)
Select one of the following math classes (choose 4 credits)
MATH 112 College Algebra (4)
MATH 115 Precalculus Mathematics (4)
MATH 121 Calculus I (4)

Select one of the following chemistry classes (choose 3-5 credits)
CHEM 106 Chemistry of Life Process Part I (General) (3)
CHEM 201 General Chemistry I (5)

Major Common Core
BIOL 106 General Biology II (4)
BIOL 215 General Ecology (4)
BIOL 410 Global Change Biology (3)
ENVR 440 Environmental Regulations (3)
ENVR 450 Environmental Pollution & Control (3)
ENVR 460 Analysis of Pollutants (4)
ENVR 470 Environmental Assessment (3)

Major Restricted Electives
Select one of the following classes (choose 1-6 credits)
ENVR 480 Senior Research (1-6)
ENVR 498 Internship (1-6)

Select One of the Following Classes (choose 3 credits)
CHEM 111 Chemistry of Life Process Part II (Organic & Biochemistry) (5)
CHEM 202 General Chemistry II (5)

CHOOSE 1 CLUSTER
Select two courses from ONE of the following 6 Areas
Aquatic Ecology
BIOL 402 Stream Ecology (4)
BIOL 404 Wetlands (4)
BIOL 405 Fisheries Biology (3)
BIOL 432 Lake Ecology (4)

Vertebrate Ecology
BIOL 316 Animal Diversity (3)
BIOL 405 Fisheries Biology (3)
BIOL 408 Vertebrate Ecology (4)
BIOL 409 Advanced Field Ecology (4)
BIOL 412 Soil Ecology (4)
BIOL 431 Comparative Animal Physiology (3)
BIOL 436 Animal Behavior (4)

Microbiology
BIOL 460 Introduction to Toxicology (3)
BIOL 461 Environmental Toxicology (4)
BIOL 464 Methods of Applied Toxicology (3)
BIOL 465 Applied Toxicology Project (3)
BIOL 467 Industrial Hygiene (3)

Ecology
BIOL 217 Plant Science (4)
BIOL 412 Soil Ecology (4)
BIOL 441 Plant Physiology (4)
BIOL 442 Flora of Minnesota (4)
BIOL 443 Plant Ecology (4)

Urban and Regional Studies
URBS 402 Urban Analysis (3)
URBS 411 Urban Policy and Strategic Analysis (3)
URBS 417 Urban Law (3)
URBS 433 Urban Development (3)
URBS 455 Regional & County Development (3)

Political Science
POL 451 Administrative Law (3)
POL 452 Jurisprudence (3)
POL 453 Constitutional Law (3)
POL 461 Environmental Politics (3)
POL 472 Urban Government (3)
POL 473 Legislative Process (3)
POL 474 Executive Process (3)
POL 475 Judicial Process (3)
## Environmental Sciences continued

### Recreational, Parks and Leisure Services
- RPLS 378: Commercial Recreation and Tourism (3)
- RPLS 379: Management of Parks and Recreation Facilities (3)
- RPLS 475: Public Land Use Policies (3)
- RPLS 481: Park Planning (3)
- RPLS 483: Legal Processes in Recreation, Parks and Leisure Services (3)

### Business Law
- BLAV 453: International Legal Environment of Business (3)
- BLAV 474: Environmental Regulation and Land Use (3)
- BLAV 476: Construction and Design Law (3)

### Biology
- BIOL 316: Animal Diversity (3)
- BIOL 320: Cell Biology (4)
- BIOL 324: Neurobiology (3)
- BIOL 402: Stream Ecology (4)
- BIOL 403: Conservation Biology (3)
- BIOL 404: Wetlands (4)
- BIOL 405: Fisheries Biology (3)
- BIOL 408: Vertebrate Ecology (4)
- BIOL 409: Advanced Field Ecology (4)
- BIOL 412: Soil Ecology (4)
- BIOL 417: Biology of Aging and Chronic Diseases (3)
- BIOL 420: Diagnostic Parasitology (3)
- BIOL 421: Entomology (3)
- BIOL 424: Developmental Biology (3)
- BIOL 431: Comparative Animal Physiology (3)
- BIOL 432: Lake Ecology (4)
- BIOL 435: Histology (4)
- BIOL 436: Animal Behavior (4)
- BIOL 438: General Endocrinology (3)
- BIOL 441: Plant Physiology (4)
- BIOL 442: Flora of Minnesota (4)
- BIOL 443: Plant Ecology (4)
- BIOL 451: Plant Biotechnology (4)
- BIOL 460: Introduction to Toxicology (3)
- BIOL 461: Environmental Toxicology (4)
- BIOL 464: Methods of Applied Toxicology (3)
- BIOL 472: Microbial Ecology and Bioremediation (4)
- BIOL 474: Immunology (4)
- BIOL 476: Microbial Physiology and Genetics (5)
- BIOL 478: Food Microbiology and Sanitation (4)
- BIOL 479: Molecular Biology (4)

### General Electives
It is the student's responsibility to ensure that he/she has completed 40 credits at the 300-400 level. This is a University requirement for graduation.

### Minor
Select one minor from the following: Anthropology, Automotive Engineering Technology, Business Law, Chemistry, Geography, Geology, Law Enforcement, Political Science, Recreation, Parks and Leisure Services, or Urban and Regional Studies.

### Environmental Sciences Minor

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Minor Core</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENVR 440</td>
<td>Environmental Regulations (3)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>ENVR 450</td>
<td>Pollution and Control [3]*</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>ENVR 460</td>
<td>Analysis of Pollutants [4]</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENVR 470</td>
<td>Environmental Assessment (3)</td>
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*Requires 2 semesters of chemistry

### Minor Electives
Select one of the following: CHEM 106 and CHEM 111 OR CHEM 201 and CHEM 202

### Course Descriptions

#### ENVR 101 [4] Perspectives in Environmental Science
This course is designed to introduce students to the complex field of environmental science. Reading assignments, lectures, discussions, and other class assignments will introduce students to the structure and functions of ecosystems, the concept of sustainability, issues in environmental protection with an emphasis on global commons, the internrelationships between environment, culture, government and economics and what individuals or groups can do to influence environmental policy/rules.

Fall, Spring
GE-8, GE-10

#### ENVR 440 [3] Environmental Regulations
This is a lecture course introducing students to major federal environmental laws and regulations. Discussions include the cause(s) that prompted the enactment of various environmental legislation as well as intent and implementation of the legislation. Both Federal and State of MN environmental statutes will be discussed.

Fall

#### ENVR 450 [3] Environmental Pollution & Control
This is a lecture course that introduces students to sources and controls for pollutants in air, water, and soils including hazardous waste. Chemical and biological mechanisms that are important in nature and used to control/treat various types of pollutants are emphasized. Strongly recommended that this course be taken immediately after completing 1 year of Chemistry.

Prerequisite: 1 year CHEM

Fall

#### ENVR 460 [4] Analysis of Pollutants
The purpose of this lecture/lab class is to introduce students to standard practices and procedures used in sampling and analysis of environmental matrices and to develop an environmental research project. Standard quality control/quality assurance procedures per EPA are emphasized.

Spring

#### ENVR 470 [3] Environmental Assessment
Introduces students to the National Environmental Policy Act and requirements for Environmental Impact Statements and Environmental Assessment Worksheets. Phase I Environmental Assessment of land and buildings, an international perspective on environmental assessments, and economic and social impact assessment are discussed.

Prerequisite: ENVR 440

Spring

#### ENVR 480 [1-6] Senior Research
Participate in an independent research project with advisory support and with a focus on the student's career objectives.

Fall, Spring

#### ENVR 483 [1-2] Environmental Science Seminar
A seminar course that involves a critical evaluation of an area in Environmental Science. Topics vary from year to year. Students are usually required to make a presentation to the class.

ALT

#### ENVR 491 [1-2] In-Service

Fall, Spring

#### ENVR 498 [1-6] Internship

Only three credits can be counted toward major. Experience in applied Environmental Sciences according to a prearranged training program.

Fall, Spring

#### ENVR 499 [1-6] Individual Study
Individual Research Project.

Fall, Spring